

7cbZ]Vh'cZ' bhyfYghÆ

K]_Yg'I b]j Yfg]hmf' h\Y'I b]j Yfg]hmi' E']g'U'j]hU' Vta dcbYbh'cZ'h\Y'`cWU' Vta a i b]hmiUbX'Ug'g' V\Æ
]g'Vta a]hYX'hc'`Y'd'ghfYb[h\Yb' h\Y'fY'Uh]cbg\]dg'cZ'Ya d`cmY'g'hc' h\Y'Vta a i b]h]Yg']b'k' \]V\Æ
h\Ymk cf_`UbX'`j] Y'`K' \]Y' h\Y'I b]j Yfg]hmi' U'i Yg'h\]g'Yi hYbg]cb'cZ'ci f'a]gg]cbz']h'fYVt[b]nYgÆ
h\Uh'VtbZ]Vhg'a UmUf]gY' Ug'U'fYg' `h'cZ'h\Yg'fY'Uh]cbg\]dg'`G]bW' h\Y'I b]j Yfg]hmiVtbg]ghYbh'mÆ
Uj c]Xg'VtbZ]Vh'cZ']bhYfYgh'cf' UddYUfUbW' cZ'g' V\z'h\]g'dc']VhgYfj Yg'hc'`Y'd'`dfcUWh]j Y'mÆ
]XYbh]ZmiUbX' UXXfYgg' UbmidchYbh]U' Ya d`cmY' VtbZ]Vhg'Æ

5`VtbZ]Vh'cZ']bhYfYgh'Uf]gY'g'k' \Yb'Ub'Ya d`cmY']g']b'U'dcg]h]cb'hc']bZ'i YbW'Y]h\Yf'X]fYVh'mcfÆ
]bX]fYVh'mi b]j Yfg]hmiVi g]bYggz'fYgYUfVW' cf'ch\Yf'XYW]g]cbgz']b'k' Um]h\Uh'Vti' `X'`YUX'hc' [U]bÆ
Zcf'h\Y'Ya d`cmY'Z' h\Y'Ya d`cmY'Ng'ZJa]mcf'ch\Yf'g'hc' h\Y'XYhf]a Ybh'cZ'h\Y'I b]j Yfg]hmi'gÆ
]bhY[f]hmiUbX']hg'a]gg]cb"Æ

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Bc'i b]j Yfg]hmiYa d`cmY'k' \c']g'U'j YbXcf'cZ' [ccXg'cf'gYfj]W'g'hc' h\Y'I b]j Yfg]hmi'cf']g'UZZ']UhYXÆ
fUg'XYZ]bYX'VY'ck' E'k']h' Ubmj YbXcf'cZ' [ccXg'cf'gYfj]W'g'hc' h\Y'I b]j Yfg]hmi'g'U'`dUfh]V]dUhYÆ
cb'VY\U'Z'cZ'h\Y'I b]j Yfg]hmi]b' h\Y'UXa]b]ghfUh]cb'cZ' UbmVt'bhfUWh'k']h'g' V\`j YbXcf"Æ

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Bc'i b]j Yfg]hmiYa d`cmY'k' \c']g'U'fYV]d]Ybh'cZ' [fUbhgz' [ccXg'cf'gYfj]W'g'Zfca' h\Y'I b]j Yfg]hmi'cfÆ
]g'UZZ']UhYX'fUg'XYZ]bYX'VY'ck' E'k']h' U'fYV]d]Ybh'cZ' [fUbhgz' [ccXg'cf'gYfj]W'g'Zfca' h\YÆ
I b]j Yfg]hmi'g'U'`dUfh]V]dUhY'cb'VY\U'Z'cZ'h\Y'I b]j Yfg]hmi]b' h\Y'UXa]b]ghfUh]cb'cZ' UbmVt'bhfUWhÆ
cf'ch\Yf'UffUb[Ya Ybh'k']h'g' V\`fYV]d]Ybh"Æ

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Bc'i b]j Yfg]hmiYa d`cmY'g'U'`z'k']h'ci h'dfYj]ci g'Uddfcj U'`cZ'h\Y'DfYg]XYbh'UbX'7UV]bYh'z'VYzÆ
cf'VY'UZZ']UhYX'k']h'z'Y]h\Yf'U'j YbXcf'hc'z'cf'fYV]d]Ybh'cZ' [fUbhgz' [ccXg'cf'gYfj]W'g'Zfca' z'h\YÆ
I b]j Yfg]hmi'Æ

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5`dYfgcb'g'U'`VY'XYYa YX'hc'VY'UZZ']UhYX'k']h' Ub'Ybh]hm]ZÆ

h\Y'dYfgcb'gYfj Yg'Ug'U'a Ya VYf'cZ'U' [cj Yfb]b[`VcXmicZ'h\Y'Ybh]hmzÆ
h\Y'dYfgcb'gYfj Yg'Ug'Ub'cZ]W'f'cf'Ya d`cmY'cZ'h\Y'Ybh]hmzÆ
h\Y'dYfgcb'\Ug'U'a UhYf]U'`YVt'bc]a]WfY'Uh]cbg\]d'k']h'g' V\`Ybh]hmz']bWi X]b[`h\YÆ
fYV]d]h'cZ' []Zng'cf'gdYV]U'`ZUj cfg'cZ'a cfY'h\Ub'by[] []V'Y'j U'i Yz'cfÆ
h\Y'dYfgcb'Ng'dUfYbh'z'gdci gYz'g]V']b[z'V\`Xz'cf' [fUbXW\`Xz'cf'U'a Ya VYf'cZ'h\YÆ
]a a YX]UhY'\ci gY'\c'X'cZ'h\Y'dYfgcb'cf'g' V\`fY'Uh]j Yz'\c'Xg'U'dcg]h]cb'XYgW]VYX']bÆ
cf'fV'U'Vcj Y'cf'\Ug'U'fY'Uh]cbg\]d'XYgW]VYX']b'fV"Æ

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5`dYfgcb'g'U'`VY'XYYa YX'hc'VY'UZZ']UhYX'k']h' Ub']bX]j]Xi U']Z'g' V\`]bX]j]Xi U']g'U'dUfYbh'zÆ
gdci gYz'g]V']b[z'V\`Xz'cf' [fUbXW\`X'cf'a Ya VYf'cZ'h\Y']a a YX]UhY'\ci gY'\c'X'cZ'h\Y'dYfgcbÆ
cf'g' V\`fY'Uh]j Yz'cf'\Ug'U'a UhYf]U'`YVt'bc]a]WfY'Uh]cbg\]d'k']h' h\Y'dYfgcb"Æ

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9a d`cmY'g'Æa i ghÆgUZY[i UFXÆh\Y]fÆ b]j Yfg]hmi'ÆYgdcbg]V']h]YgÆU[U]bghÆUWhi U'ÆcfÆUddUfYbhÆ
VtbZ]Vh'ÆZ]bhYfYghÆh'UhÆVti' `XÆf]gYÆZfca' Æh\YÆm]YÆUbXÆg]Vt'dYÆZÆUWh]j]h]YgÆb[U[YXÆbÆmÆ
I b]j Yfg]hmi'ÆYa d`cmY'g'Æ9a d`cmY'g'ÆUfYÆfYei]fYXÆhcÆVta d`YhYÆh\]gÆX]gWc]g' fYÆxi]b[Æh\YÆ
dfY]Ya d`cna' YbhÆf'cV]ggÆUbXÆhÆUbma]a YÆxi]b[Æh\YÆVti' fgYÆZÆa d`cna' YbhÆ\YbÆVt'cbZ]VhÆ
cZÆbhYfYghÆf]gY'g'Æ9a d`cmY'g'Æ\ci' `XÆ]gWc]g'YÆh\YÆY'Yj UbhÆUWh]gÆcÆh\YÆi a UbÆYgci fV]gÆ
XYdUfha YbhÆZcfÆ[i]XUbWÆ]Z#k' \YbÆh\YmÆUfYÆi bgi fYÆk' \Yh\YfÆUbÆUZZ']Uh]cbÆYi]ghg'Æ -ZÆ

